



ZAMBIA

SPECIES CHECKLIST



TIPS FOR WILDLIFE VIEWING

- Binoculars are essential, particularly for observing birds and smaller mammal species. When larger animals are spotted at a distance, binoculars will enhance the enjoyment of those particular sightings.
- Patience is a good virtue for wildlife viewing. Spend a little more time at each sighting and quietly observe fascinating behavioural traits coming to the fore.
- Early morning and late afternoon are the best times to be out looking for wildlife. This is the 'golden hour' for photography and animal activity peaks, with nocturnal species (e.g. leopard) often still active.
- During the heat of the day many animals will drink at waterholes (e.g. elephant, zebra), making this a good time to be there.
- Night drives (where available) can also be rewarding for nocturnal mammals such as genets, bushbabies, leopard, civet, and certain mongoose species.
- Best months for bird watching are December to April when resident birds are most active and intra-African and Palaeartic migratory species are in the subregion.
- Amphibians are best searched for in the warmer (and wetter) summer months. During this period the rains (softening of soils) and formation of seasonal pools trigger their breeding activity which is accompanied by much calling. Male frogs call to attract a mate, collectively becoming a chorus of different frog species which is quite a sound to hear. The call is unique to each species, and will attract females of only that species. Aestivation (see below) is common amongst amphibians in the colder and dryer winter months.
- Reptiles are also far more active in the summer months and are thus easier to observe during this time. In the winter months they tend to aestivate - a period of dormancy and inactivity amongst most reptiles as a result of colder temperatures and drier conditions.
- **HOW TO USE THESE CHECKLISTS**
- The checklist does not cover the entire country, but is a comprehensive list for our areas of operation.
- The detailed species lists have been grouped taxonomically by family
- A number of species are migratory (e.g. birds) or may hibernate (e.g. snakes and frogs) during the southern African winter so they may not be seen during your visit.
- Endemic/Near-Endemic species and subspecies are marked with an asterisk.

RECOMMENDED FIELD GUIDES

Smithers' Mammals of Southern Africa: A Field Guide

Peter Apps. Struik Publishers. ISBN: 9781868725502

Concise, informative guide on the mammal species found in southern Africa.

The Kingdon Pocket Guide to African Mammals

Jonathan Kingdon. Princeton University Press. ISBN: 9780713669817

Compact and beautifully illustrated, it is ideal for use in the field, while its coverage is the most comprehensive for any book of its size.

Sasol Birds of Southern Africa - 4th Edition

Ian Sinclair; Phil Hockey; Warwick Tarboton. Struik Publishers. ISBN: 9781770079250

The all-in-one guide to the birds of southern Africa.

Birds of Africa south of the Sahara

Ian Sinclair and Peter Ryan. Chamberlain. ISBN: 9781770076235

Fully revised, in its 2nd edition, *Birds of Africa south of the Sahara* provides unrivalled coverage of African birds in a single volume. An ideal complementary resource to the above field guide on any Zambia or Malawi visit.

A Complete Guide to the Frogs of Southern Africa

Vincent Carruthers and Louis Du Preez. Struik Publishers. ISBN: 9781770074460

This guide offers the most authoritative and comprehensive treatment of frogs of the region.

Amphibians of Central and Southern Africa

Alan Channing. Protea. ISBN: 1919825630

An excellent resource that covers all the amphibians occurring in central and southern Africa.

A Guide to the Reptiles of Southern Africa

Johan Marais and Graham Alexander. Struik Publishers. ISBN: 9781770073869

This well-illustrated guide introduces the 517 species currently described in the region.

Snakes of Zambia

Donald G. Broadley, Craig T. Doria and Jürgen Wigge. ISBN: 3930612429

An atlas and field guide to the snakes of Zambia.



ZAMBIA

NOTES



ZAMBIA

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	✓
HEDGEHOGS	<i>ERINACEOMORPHA</i>	
Southern African Hedgehog	<i>Atelerix frontalis</i>	
SHREWS	<i>SORICOMORPHA</i>	
Tiny (Bi-colored) Musk Shrew	<i>Crocidura fuscomurina</i>	
Reddish-grey Musk Shrew	<i>Crocidura cyanea</i>	
Greater Grey-brown Musk Shrew	<i>Crocidura luna</i>	
African Black Shrew	<i>Crocidura nigrofusca</i>	
Small-footed Shrew	<i>Crocidura parvipes</i>	
Turbo Shrew	<i>Crocidura turba</i>	
Lesser Red Musk Shrew	<i>Crocidura hirta</i>	
Greater Dwarf Shrew	<i>Suncus lixus</i>	
Climbing Shrew	<i>Sylvisorex megalura</i>	
ELEPHANT SHREWS	<i>MACROSCELIDEA</i>	
Four-toed Elephant-shrew	<i>Petrodromus tetradactylus</i>	
Short-snouted Elephant-shrew	<i>Elephantulus brachyrhynchus</i>	
Eastern Rock Elephant-shrew	<i>Elephantulus myurus</i>	
BATS	<i>CHIROPTERA</i>	
Straw-coloured Fruit Bat	<i>Eidolon helvum</i>	
Egyptian Rousette / Fruit Bat	<i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	
Ethiopian Epauletted Fruit Bat	<i>Epomophorus libiatus</i>	
Wahlberg's Epauletted Fruit Bat	<i>Epomophorus wahlbergi</i>	
Peters's Epauletted Fruit Bat	<i>Epomophorus crypturus</i>	
Dobson's Fruit Bat	<i>Epomops dobsonii</i>	
Sundevall's Leaf-nosed Bat	<i>Hipposideros caffer</i>	
Large Slit-faced Bat	<i>Nycteris grandis</i>	
Wood's Slitfaced Bat	<i>Nycteris woodi</i>	
Large-Eared Slit-Faced Bat	<i>Nycteris macrotis</i>	
Egyptian Slit-faced Bat	<i>Nycteris thebaica</i>	
Hildebrandt's Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus hildebrandti</i>	
Ruppell's Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus fumigatus</i>	
Geoffroy's Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus clivosus</i>	
Darling's Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus darlingi</i>	
Lander's Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus landeri</i>	
Bushveld Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus simulator</i>	
Swinny's Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus swinnyi</i>	
Schreiber's Long-fingered Bat	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i>	
Rendall's Serotine Bat	<i>Eptesicus rendalli</i>	
Long-tailed House Bat	<i>Eptesicus hottentotus</i>	
Melck's Serotine Bat	<i>Eptesicus melckorum</i>	
Somali Serotine Bat	<i>Eptesicus somalicus</i>	
Welwitsch's Bat	<i>Myotis welwitschii</i>	



ZAMBIA

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Rufous Mouse-eared Bat	<i>Myotis bocagii</i>	✓
Rusty Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus rusticus</i>	
Cape Serotine Bat	<i>Neoromicia capensis</i>	
Banana Bat	<i>Pipistrellus nanus</i>	
Rüppell's Bat	<i>Pipistrellus rueppellii</i>	
Zulu Serotine	<i>Neoromicia zuluensis</i>	
Anchieta's Pippistrelle	<i>Hypsugo anchietai</i>	
Butterfly Bat	<i>Chalinolobus variegatus</i>	
White-throated Lesser House Bat	<i>Scotoecus albugula</i>	
Schleiffen's Bat	<i>Nycticeius schleiffenii</i>	
African Yellow Bat	<i>Scotophilus dinganii</i>	
Ansorge's Free-tailed Bat	<i>Tadarida ansorgei</i>	
Madagascan Large Free-tailed Bat	<i>Tadarida fulminans</i>	
Spotted Free-tailed Bat	<i>Tadarida bivittata</i>	
Little Free-tailed Bat	<i>Tadarida pumila</i>	
PRIMATES	PRIMATES	
Chacma Baboon	<i>Papio ursinus</i>	
Yellow Baboon	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i>	
Vervet Monkey	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i>	
Thick-tailed Bushbaby (Greater Galago)	<i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i>	
Lesser Bushbaby	<i>Galago moholi</i>	
PANGOLINS	PHOLIDOTA	
Pangolin	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i>	
HARES	LAGOMORPHA	
Scrub Hare	<i>Lepus saxatilis</i>	
RODENTS, SQUIRRELS AND GERBILS	RODENTIA	
Sun Squirrel	<i>Heliosciurus mutabilis</i>	
Tree (Smith's Bush) Squirrel	<i>Paraxerus cepapi</i>	
Woodland Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus murinus</i>	
Lesser Savannah Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus parvus</i>	
Springhare	<i>Pedetes capensis</i>	
Common Molerat	<i>Cryptomys hottentotus</i>	
Porcupine	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>	
Greater Cane Rat	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i>	
Lesser Cane Rat	<i>Thryonomys gregorius</i>	
South African Pouched Mouse	<i>Saccostomus campestris</i>	
Gambian pouched rat	<i>Cricetomys gambianus</i>	
Fat Mouse	<i>Steatomys pratensis</i>	
Kreb's Fat Mouse	<i>Steatomys krebsii</i>	
Grey Climbing Mouse	<i>Dendromus melanotis</i>	



Gerbil

*Malacothrix typica**Gerbillurus paeba***ZAMBIA**

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Spiny Mouse	<i>Acomys spinosissimus</i>	✓
Single-striped (Grass) Mouse	<i>Lemniscomys rosalia</i>	
Desert Pygmy Mouse	<i>Mus indutus</i>	
African Pygmy Mouse	<i>Mus minotoides</i>	
Tree Mouse	<i>Thallomys paedulcus</i>	
Woodland Mouse	<i>Grammomys dolichurus</i>	
Natal Multimammate Mouse	<i>Mastomys natalensis</i>	
CARNIVORES	CARNIVORA	
Bat-eared Fox	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>	
Black-backed Jackal	<i>Canis mesomelas</i>	
Side-striped Jackal	<i>Canis adustus</i>	
African Wild Dog	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>	
Cape Clawless Otter	<i>Aonyx capensis</i>	
Spotted-necked Otter	<i>Lutra maculicollis</i>	
Honey Badger	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	
Striped Weasel	<i>Poecilogale albinucha</i>	
Striped Polecat	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i>	
Banded Mongoose	<i>Mungos mungo</i>	
Meller's Mongoose	<i>Rhynchogale melleri</i>	
Bushy-tailed Mongoose	<i>Bdeogale crassicauda</i>	
Selous's Mongoose	<i>Paracynictis selousi</i>	
Large Grey (Egyptian) Mongoose	<i>Herpestes ichneumon</i>	
Slender Mongoose	<i>Herpestes sanguinea</i>	
Water Mongoose	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i>	
Dwarf Mongoose	<i>Helogale parvula</i>	
White-tailed Mongoose	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i>	
Yellow Mongoose	<i>Cynictis penicillata</i>	
Small-spotted (Common) Genet	<i>Genetta genetta</i>	
Large-spotted Genet	<i>Genetta tigrina</i>	
African Civet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i>	
Spotted Hyaena	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	
Brown Hyaena	<i>Hyaena brunnea</i>	
Aardwolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i>	
African Wild Cat	<i>Felis lybica</i>	
Serval	<i>Felis serval</i>	
Caracal	<i>Felis caracal</i>	
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i>	
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	
AARDVARK	TUBULIDENTATA	

<i>Orycteropus afer</i>	
PROBOSCIDEA	
<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	✓
HYRAXES	<i>HYRACOIDEA</i>	
Rock Hyrax	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	
Tree Hyrax	<i>Dendrohyrax arboreus</i>	
ODD-TOED UNGULATES	<i>PERISSODACTYLA</i>	
Burchell's Zebra	<i>Equus burchellii</i>	
* Crawshay's Zebra	<i>Equus burchellii crawshayi</i>	
WARTHOGS	<i>ARTIODACTYLA: SUIFORMES</i>	
Warthog	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i>	
Bushpig	<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i>	
HIPPOTAMUS	<i>ARTIODACTYLA: WHIPPOMORPHA</i>	
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	
GIRAFFE, BUFFALO, AND ANTELOPE	<i>ARTIODACTYLA: RUMINANTIA</i>	
Southern Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	
* Thornicroft's Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis thornicrofti</i>	
Cape (African) Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer caffer</i>	
Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>	
Greater Kudu	<i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>	
Nyala	<i>Tragelaphus angasii</i>	
Sitatunga	<i>Tragelaphus spekei</i>	
Bushbuck	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>	
Roan	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>	
Sable	<i>Hippotragus niger</i>	
Gemsbok	<i>Oryx gazella</i>	
Common Waterbuck	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>	
* Defassa Waterbuck	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa</i>	
Red Lechwe	<i>Kobus leche</i>	
Puku	<i>Kobus vardonii</i>	
Southern (Common) Reedbuck	<i>Redunca arundinum</i>	
Blue Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>	
* Cookson's Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus cooksoni</i>	
Red Hartebeest	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>	
Lichtenstein's Hartebeest	<i>Sigmoceros lichtensteinii</i>	
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>	
Klipspringer	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>	
Steenbok	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>	
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i>	
Sharpe's Grysbok	<i>Raphicerus sharpei</i>	

Yellow-backed Duiker	<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>	
Blue Duiker	<i>Philantomba monticola</i>	
(Amboyna) Duiker	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i>	

ZAMBIA



BUSHPIG



WHITE-TAILED MONGOOSE



REINDEER



LION



CAPE BUFFALO



SIDE-STRIPED JACKAL



BIRDS

Of Zambia's 740 species, there is one true endemic, Chaplin's barbet, and a smattering of other exciting species restricted to central Africa. Near-endemic bird species on Zambia's Nyika Plateau include montane widowbird, black-lored cisticola, Chapin's apalis, olive-flanked robin-chat and Fülleborn's boubou. Africa's largest breeding population of blue swallow occurs here together with Denham's bustard and pallid harrier (seasonal).

Species such as rosy-throated longclaw, red-throated twinspot, rufous-bellied tit, white-winged black tit, and sooty chat are commonly seen amongst Kafue National Park's 500 recorded bird species. Wooded and riverine areas in Kafue (towards Musanza and Lufupa in particular) offer better chances for Ross's turaco, the endemic Chaplin's barbet, African broadbill, Pel's fishing-owl, African finfoot, Souza's shrike, Böhm's bee-eater, racket-tailed roller and miombo double-collared sunbird. The open, grassy areas of the Busanga provide prime habitat in summer for visiting migrants such as lesser kestrel and Montagu's harrier. Busanga is also one of the known breeding sites for the endangered wattled crane (not uncommon to see in large aggregations here), sometimes in mixed flocks with grey crowned cranes.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
BEE-EATERS	MEROPIDAE	
White-fronted Bee-eater	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>	
Blue-breasted Bee-eater	<i>Merops variegatus</i>	
Little Bee-eater	<i>Merops pusillus</i>	
Swallow-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops hirundineus</i>	
* Böhm's Bee-eater	<i>Merops boehmi</i>	
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>	
Olive Bee-eater	<i>Merops superciliosus</i>	
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	
Southern Carmine Bee-eater	<i>Merops nubicoides</i>	
MOUSEBIRDS	COLIIDAE	
Red-faced Mousebird	<i>Urocolius indicus</i>	
CUCKOOS AND COUCALS	CUCULIDAE	
Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	
Levaillant's Cuckoo	<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>	
Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	
Thick-billed Cuckoo	<i>Pachycoccyx audeberti</i>	
Red-chested Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>	
Black Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>	
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	
African Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus gularis</i>	
Klaas's Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	
Black Coucal	<i>Centropus grillii</i>	
* Coppery-tailed Coucal	<i>Centropus cupreicaudus</i>	
Senegal Coucal	<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>	
White-browed Coucal	<i>Centropus superciliosus</i>	
PARROTS AND LOVEBIRDS	PSITTACIDAE	
Grey-headed Parrot	<i>Poicephalus fuscicollis</i>	
Meyer's Parrot	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	
* Lilian's Lovebird	<i>Agapornis lilianae</i>	
SWIFTS AND SPINETAILS	APODIDAE	
Mottled Spinetail	<i>Telacanthura ussheri</i>	
Böhm's Spinetail	<i>Neafrapus boehmi</i>	
African Palm-Swift	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>	
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarpis melba</i>	
Mottled Swift	<i>Tachymarpis aequatorialis</i>	
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	
African Black Swift	<i>Apus barbatus</i>	
Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	
Horus Swift	<i>Apus horus</i>	
White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>	
TURACOS AND GO-AWAY-BIRDS	MUSOPHAGIDAE	
Schalow's Turaco	<i>Tauraco schalowi</i>	
Ross's Turaco	<i>Musophaga rossae</i>	
Purple-crested Turaco	<i>Gallirex porphyreolophus</i>	



COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Grey Go-away-bird	<i>Corythaoides concolor</i>	✓
BARN OWLS	TYTONIDAE	
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	
African Grass-Owl	<i>Tyto capensis</i>	
OWLS	STRIGIDAE	
African Scops-Owl	<i>Otus senegalensis</i>	
Southern White-faced Scops-Owl	<i>Ptilopsis granti</i>	
Spotted Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo africanus</i>	
Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo lacteus</i>	
Pel's Fishing-Owl	<i>Scotopelia peli</i>	
African Wood-Owl	<i>Strix woodfordii</i>	
Pearl-spotted Owlet	<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	
African Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium capense</i>	
Marsh Owl	<i>Asio capensis</i>	
NIGHTJARS	CAPRIMULGIDAE	
Fiery-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis</i>	
Freckled Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus tristigma</i>	
Swamp Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus natalensis</i>	
Square-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>	
Rufous-cheeked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus rufigena</i>	
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	
Pennant-winged Nightjar	<i>Macrodipteryx vexillarius</i>	
PIGEONS AND DOVES	COLUMBIDAE	
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	
Speckled (Rock) Pigeon	<i>Columba guinea</i>	
Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	
African Mourning Dove	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>	
Cape Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	
Red-eyed Dove	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	
Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>	
Blue-spotted Wood-Dove	<i>Turtur afer</i>	
Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>	
African Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron calvus</i>	
BUSTARDS AND KORHAANS	OTIDIDAE	
Denham's Bustard	<i>Neotis denhami</i>	
Kori Bustard	<i>Ardeotis kori</i>	
White-bellied Bustard	<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>	
Black-bellied Bustard	<i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>	
CRANES	GRUIDAE	
Grey Crowned Crane	<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	
Wattled Crane	<i>Buggeranus carunculatus</i>	
FINFOOTS	HELIORNITHIDAE	
African Finfoot	<i>Podica senegalensis</i>	
FLUFFTAILS	SAROTHRURIDAE	
Buff-spotted Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura elegans</i>	

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
THICK-KNEES	<i>BURHINIDAE</i>	
Water Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>	
Spotted Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>	
STILTS AND AVOCETS	<i>RECURVIROSTRIDAE</i>	
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avocetta</i>	
PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS	<i>CHARADRIIDAE</i>	
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	
Chestnut-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius pallidus</i>	
White-fronted Plover	<i>Charadrius marginatus</i>	
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	
Long-toed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>	
Blacksmith Lapwing	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>	
Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	
White-crowned Lapwing	<i>Vanellus albiceps</i>	
African Wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	
Senegal Lapwing	<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	
Crowned Lapwing	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	
COURSERS AND PRATINCOLES	<i>GLAREOLIDAE</i>	
Double-banded Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i>	
Bronze-winged Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus chalconotus</i>	
Three-banded Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus</i>	
Temminck's Courser	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>	
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	
Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	
Rock Pratincole	<i>Glareola nuchalis</i>	
GULLS, TERNS AND SKIMMERS	<i>LARIDAE</i>	
African Skimmer	<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	
Grey-headed Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>	
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	
OSPREY	<i>PANDIONIDAE</i>	
Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	
KITES, HAWKS, VULTURES AND EAGLES	<i>ACCIPITRIDAE</i>	
African Cuckoo Hawk	<i>Aviceda cuculoides</i>	
European Honey-Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	
Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	
Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Red-necked Falcon	<i>Falco chicquera</i>	
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	
Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	
Sooty Falcon	<i>Falco concolor</i>	
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	
African Hobby	<i>Falco cuvierii</i>	
Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	
Taita Falcon	<i>Falco fasciinucha</i>	
GREBES	PODICIPEDIDAE	
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	
DARTERS	ANHINGIDAE	
African Darter	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>	
CORMORANTS	PHALACROCORACIDAE	
Reed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>	
White-breasted Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax lucidus</i>	
EGRETS, HERONS AND BITTERNS	ARDEIDAE	
* Slaty Egret	<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>	
Black Heron	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	
Western Reef Heron	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	
Yellow-billed Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	
Great (White) Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>	
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	
Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>	
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>	
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	
Malagasy Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola idae</i>	
Rufous-bellied Heron	<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>	
Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	
White-backed Night-Heron	<i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i>	
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	
Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sturmi</i>	
HAMERKOP	SCOPIIDAE	
Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>	
FLAMINGOS	PHOENICOPTERIDAE	
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	
Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	
IBISES AND SPOONBILLS	THRESKIORNITHIDAE	
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	
Hadedda Ibis	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	
African Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	
African Spoonbill	<i>Platalea alba</i>	

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Short-winged Cisticola	<i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>	
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	
Desert Cisticola	<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>	
Pale-crowned Cisticola	<i>Cisticola cinnamomeus</i>	
Tawny-flanked Prinia	<i>Prinia subflava</i>	
Black-chested Prinia	<i>Prinia flavicans</i>	
Red-winged Warbler	<i>Heliolais erythropterus</i>	
Bar-throated Apalis	<i>Apalis thoracica</i>	
Yellow-breasted Apalis	<i>Apalis flavida</i>	
Green-backed Camaroptera	<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>	
Grey-backed Camaroptera	<i>Camaroptera brevicaudata</i>	
Barred Wren-Warbler	<i>Calamonastes fasciolatus</i>	
Stierling's Wren-Warbler	<i>Calamonastes stierlingi</i>	
Pale Wren-Warbler	<i>Calamonastes undosus</i>	
Yellow-bellied Eremomela	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>	
Green-capped Eremomela	<i>Eremomela scotops</i>	
Burnt-necked Eremomela	<i>Eremomela usticollis</i>	
* Black-necked Eromomela	<i>Eromomela atricollis</i>	
LARKS	ALAUDIDAE	
Monotonous Lark	<i>Mirafra passerina</i>	
Rufous-naped Lark	<i>Mirafra africana</i>	
Flappet Lark	<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>	
Sabota Lark	<i>Calendulauda sabota</i>	
Fawn-coloured Lark	<i>Calendulauda africanoides</i>	
Dusky Lark	<i>Pinarocorys nigricans</i>	
Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark	<i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>	
Grey-backed Sparrowlark	<i>Eremopterix verticalis</i>	
Red-capped Lark	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>	
THRUSHES	TURDIDAE	
Groundscraper Thrush	<i>Psophocichla litsitsirupa</i>	
Kurrichane Thrush	<i>Turdus libonyanus</i>	
OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS, CHATS AND ROBINS	MUSCICAPIDAE	
Pale Flycatcher	<i>Bradornis pallidus</i>	
* Marico Flycatcher	<i>Bradornis mariquensis</i>	
Southern Black Flycatcher	<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>	
* Böhm's Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa boehmi</i>	
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	
African Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>	
Ashy Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>	
Grey Tit-Flycatcher	<i>Myioparus plumbeus</i>	
Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	
White-starred Robin	<i>Pogonocichla stellata</i>	
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	
White-browed Robin-Chat	<i>Cossypha heuglini</i>	
Collared Palm-Thrush	<i>Cichladusa arquata</i>	
* Miombo Bearded Scrub-Robin	<i>Cercotrichas barbata</i>	



COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	✓
Eastern Bearded Scrub-Robin	<i>Cercotrichas quadrivirgata</i>	
White-browed Scrub-Robin	<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>	
* Kalahari Scrub-Robin	<i>Cercotrichas paena</i>	
African Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	
Capped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>	
Familiar Chat	<i>Cercomela familiaris</i>	
Sooty Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>	
Arnot's Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla arnoti</i>	
Mocking Cliff-Chat	<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>	
Miombo Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola angolensis</i>	
STARLINGS	STURNIDAE	
Red-winged Starling	<i>Onychognathus morio</i>	
Cape Glossy Starling	<i>Lamprotornis nitens</i>	
Greater Blue-eared Starling	<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>	
Miombo Blue-eared Starling	<i>Lamprotornis elisabeth</i>	
Sharp-tailed Starling	<i>Lamprotornis acuticaudus</i>	
* Meves's Starling	<i>Lamprotornis mevesii</i>	
Violet-backed Starling	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>	
Wattled Starling	<i>Creophora cinerea</i>	
OXPECKERS	BUPHAGIDAE	
Yellow-billed Oxpecker	<i>Buphagus africanus</i>	
Red-billed Oxpecker	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	
SUNBIRDS	NECTARINIIDAE	
Western Violet-backed Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes longuemarei</i>	
Olive Sunbird	<i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>	
Scarlet-chested Sunbird	<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	
Collared Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna collaris</i>	
Miombo Double-collared Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris manoensis</i>	
Variable Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	
White-bellied Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris talatala</i>	
Copper Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris cupreus</i>	
Shelley's Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris shelleyi</i>	
Marico Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>	
Purple-banded Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris bifasciatus</i>	
WEAVERS AND WIDOWBIRDS	PLOCEIDAE	
Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>	
* Scaly-feathered Finch	<i>Sporopipes squamifrons</i>	
Lesser Masked-Weaver	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>	
Spectacled Weaver	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>	
Golden Weaver	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>	
Southern Brown-throated Weaver	<i>Ploceus xanthopterus</i>	
Southern Masked-Weaver	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>	
Village Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	
Dark-backed Weaver	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>	

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Cardinal Quelea	<i>Quelea cardinalis</i>	
Red-headed Quelea	<i>Quelea erythropus</i>	
Red-billed Quelea	<i>Quelea quelea</i>	
Yellow-crowned Bishop	<i>Euplectes afer</i>	
Black-winged Bishop	<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>	
Southern Red Bishop	<i>Euplectes orix</i>	
Yellow Bishop	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>	
Fan-tailed Widowbird	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>	
Yellow-mantled Widowbird	<i>Euplectes macrourus</i>	
White-winged Widowbird	<i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>	
Red-collared Widowbird	<i>Euplectes ardens</i>	
Thick-billed Weaver	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>	
WAXBILLS AND ALLIES	ESTRILDIDAE	
Locustfinch	<i>Paludipasser locustella</i>	
Orange-breasted Waxbill	<i>Amandava subflava</i>	
African Quailfinch	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>	
Cut-throat Finch	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	
Black-faced Waxbill	<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>	
Grey Waxbill	<i>Estrilda perreini</i>	
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	
Fawn-breasted Waxbill	<i>Estrilda paludicola</i>	
Violet-eared Waxbill	<i>Granatina granatina</i>	
Blue Waxbill	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>	
Red-throated Twinspot	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	
Green-winged Pytilia	<i>Pytilia melba</i>	
Orange-winged Pytilia	<i>Pytilia afra</i>	
Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	
Brown Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta nitidula</i>	
African Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	
Jameson's Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i>	
Bronze Mannikin	<i>Spermestes cucullatus</i>	
Magpie Mannikin	<i>Spermestes fringilloides</i>	
Red-backed Mannikin	<i>Spermestes bicolor</i>	
INDIGO BIRDS AND WHYDAHs	VIDUIDAE	
Pin-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua macroura</i>	
Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah	<i>Vidua obtusa</i>	
Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	
Shaft-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua regia</i>	
Village Indigobird	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>	
Variable Indigobird	<i>Vidua funerea</i>	
Purple Indigobird	<i>Vidua purpurascens</i>	
Cuckoo Finch	<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>	
OLD WORLD SPARROWS	PASSERIDAE	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	
Great Sparrow	<i>Passer motitensis</i>	
Southern Grey-headed Sparrow	<i>Passer diffusus</i>	

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	<i>Passer griseus</i>	✓
Yellow-throated Petronia	<i>Petronia supercilialis</i>	✓
White-browed Sparrow-Weaver	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>	✓
WAGTAILS AND PIPITS	MOTACILLIDAE	
Cape Wagtail	<i>Motacilla capensis</i>	
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	✓
Mountain Wagtail	<i>Motacilla clara</i>	
African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	✓
Fuelleborn's Longclaw	<i>Macronyx fuelleborni</i>	
Yellow-throated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx croceus</i>	
Rosy-throated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>	
Striped Pipit	<i>Anthus lineiventris</i>	
African Pipit	<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>	✓
Plain-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>	
Buffy Pipit	<i>Anthus vaalensis</i>	✓
* Wood Pipit	<i>Anthus nyassae</i>	✓
Bushveld Pipit	<i>Anthus caffer</i>	
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	✓
CANARIES AND SEEDEATERS	FRINGILLIDAE	
Yellow-fronted Canary	<i>Crithagra mozambicus</i>	✓
Black-throated Canary	<i>Crithagra atrogularis</i>	✓
Brimstone Canary	<i>Crithagra sulphuratus</i>	✓
Reichard's Seedeater	<i>Crithagra reichardi</i>	
Black-eared Seedeater	<i>Crithagra mennelli</i>	✓
BUNTINGS	EMBERIZIDAE	
Lark-like Bunting	<i>Emberiza impetuani</i>	✓
Cinnamon-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>	✓
Golden-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	✓
Cabanis's Bunting	<i>Emberiza cabanisi</i>	✓



R E P T I L E S

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	✓
TORTOISES	<i>TESTUDINIDAE</i>	
Leopard Tortoise	<i>Geochelone pardalis</i>	
Speke's Hinged Tortoise	<i>Kinixys spekii</i>	
Bell's Hinged Tortoise	<i>Kinixys belliana</i>	
TERRAPINS	<i>PELOMEDUSIDAE, TRIONYCHIDAE</i>	
Serrated Hinged Terrapin	<i>Pelusios sinuatus</i>	
Marsh Terrapin	<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i>	
Pan Hinged Terrapin	<i>Pelusios subniger</i>	
Okavango Hinged Terrapin	<i>Pelusios bechuanicus</i>	
African Mud Turtle	<i>Pelusios castaneus</i>	
BLIND SNAKES	<i>TYPHLOPIDAE</i>	
Delalande's Beaked Blind Snake	<i>Rhinotyphlops lalandei</i>	
* Schlegel's Beaked Blind Snake	<i>Rhinotyphlops schlegelii petersii</i>	
Lineolate Blind Snake	<i>Afrotrophlops lineolatus</i>	
THREAD SNAKES	<i>LEPTOTYPHLOPIDAE</i>	
Long-tailed Thread Snake	<i>Leptotyphlops longicaudus</i>	
Emin's Thread Snake	<i>Leptotyphlops emini</i>	
Peters' Thread Snake	<i>Leptotyphlops scutifrons</i>	
Cape Thread Snake	<i>Leptotyphlops conjunctus</i>	
PYTHONS	<i>PYTHONIDAE</i>	
Southern African Python	<i>Python sebae natalensis</i>	
AFRICAN BURROWING SNAKES	<i>ATRACTASPIDIDAE</i>	
Bibron's Burrowing Asp	<i>Atractaspis bibronii</i>	
Reticulated Centipede Eater	<i>Aparallactus lunulatus</i>	
Cape Centipede Eater	<i>Aparallactus capensis</i>	
Common Purple-glossed Snake	<i>Amblyodipsas polylepis</i>	
Kalahari Purple-glossed Snake	<i>Amblyodipsas ventrimaculata</i>	
Gerard's Black and Yellow Burrowing Snake	<i>Chilorchinophis gerardi</i>	
Bicoloured Quill-snouted Snake	<i>Xenocalamus bicolor</i>	
Elongate Quill-snouted Snake	<i>Xenocalamus mechowii</i>	
TYPICAL SNAKES	<i>COLUBRIDAE</i>	
Brown House Snake	<i>Lamprophis fuliginosus</i>	
Cape Wolf Snake	<i>Lycophidion capense</i>	
Variiegated Wolf Snake	<i>Lycophidion variegatum</i>	
Cape File Snake	<i>Mehelya capensis</i>	
Black File Snake	<i>Mehelya nyassae</i>	
Shreve's Tree Snake	<i>Dipsadoboa shrevei kageleri</i>	
Mole Snake	<i>Pseudaspis cana</i>	
Olive Marsh Snake	<i>Natriciteres olivacea</i>	
Eastern Striped Swamp Snake	<i>Limnophis bangweolicus</i>	
Bi-coloured Swamp Snake	<i>Limnophis bicolor</i>	

* Sundervall's Shovelnout	<i>Prosymna sundervallii</i>	
* Two-striped Shovelnout	<i>Prosymna bivittata</i>	
Angola Shovelnout	<i>Prosymna angolensis</i>	
East African Shovelnout	<i>Prosymna stuhlmannii</i>	
Eastern Bark Snake	<i>Hemirhagerrhis nototaenia</i>	
Rufous Beaked Snake	<i>Ramphiophis rostratus</i>	
Lined Olympic Snake	<i>Dromophis lineatus</i>	
Striped Skaapsteker	<i>Psammophylax tritaeniatus</i>	
Grey-bellied Grass Snake (Skaapsteker)	<i>Psammophylax variabilis</i>	

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Jalla's Sand Snake	<i>Psammophis jallae</i>	
Phillips' Sand Snake	<i>Psammophis phillipsi</i>	
Stripe-bellied Sand Snake	<i>Psammophis subtaeniatus</i>	
Dwarf Sand Snake	<i>Psammophis angolensis</i>	
Olive Grass Snake	<i>Psammophis mossambicus</i>	
Semiornate Snake	<i>Meizodon semiornatus</i>	
Spotted Bush Snake	<i>Philothamnus semivariiegatus</i>	
Green Water Snake	<i>Philothamnus hoplogaster</i>	
Common Egg Eater	<i>Dasypeltis scabra</i>	
White-lipped Herald Snake	<i>Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia</i>	
Eastern Tiger Snake	<i>Telescopus semiannulatus</i>	
Boomslang	<i>Dispholidus typus</i>	
Vine Snake	<i>Thelotornis capensis</i>	
COBRAS, MAMBAS AND ALLIES	ELAPIDAE	
* Shield Cobra	<i>Aspidelaps scutatus</i>	
Gunther's Garter Snake	<i>Elapsoidea guentheri</i>	
Angolan Garter Snake	<i>Elapsoidea semiannulata</i>	
Boulenger's Garter Snake	<i>Elapsoidea boulengeri</i>	
Anchieta's Cobra	<i>Naja anchietae</i>	
Snouted Cobra	<i>Naja annulifera</i>	
Mozambique Spitting Cobra	<i>Naja mossambica</i>	
Black-necked Spitting Cobra	<i>Naja nigricollis</i>	
Black Mamba	<i>Dendroaspis polylepsis</i>	
VIPERS	VIPERIDAE	
Rhombic (Common) Night Adder	<i>Causus rhombeatus</i>	
Snouted Night Adder	<i>Causus defillippii</i>	
Puff Adder	<i>Bitis arietans</i>	
WORM-LIKE LIZARDS	AMPHISBAENIDAE	
Kalahari Round-headed Worm Lizard	<i>Zygaspis quadrifrons</i>	
* Black Round-headed Worm Lizard	<i>Zygaspis nigra</i>	
* Kafue Round-snouted Worm Lizard	<i>Zygaspis kafueensis</i>	
* Kalahari Spade-snouted Worm Lizard	<i>Monopeltis leonhardi</i>	
Zimbabwe Spade-snouted Worm Lizard	<i>Monopeltis rhodesiana</i>	
Slender Spade-snouted Worm Lizard	<i>Monopeltis sphenorhynchus</i>	
Blunt-tailed Worm Lizard	<i>Dalophia pistillum</i>	
Long-tailed Worm Lizard	<i>Dalophia longicauda</i>	

SKINKS	SCINCIDAE	
* Kalahari Burrowing Skink	<i>Typhlacontias rohani</i>	
Sundevall's Writhing Skink	<i>Lygosoma sundevallii</i>	
Tree Skink	<i>Mabuya planifrons</i>	
African Five-lined Skink	<i>Trachylepis quinquetaeniata</i>	
Rainbow Skink	<i>Trachylepis margaritifer</i>	
Bronze Rock Skink	<i>Trachylepis lacertiformis</i>	
Striped Skink	<i>Trachylepis striata</i>	
Variable Skink	<i>Trachylepis varia</i>	
Variiegated Skink	<i>Trachylepis variegata</i>	
Spotted-neck Snake-eyed Skink	<i>Panaspis maculilabris</i>	
Wahlberg's Snake-eyed Skink	<i>Panaspis wahlbergi</i>	
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
SAND LIZARDS AND RELATED SPECIES	LACERTIDAE	
Bushveld Lizard	<i>Heliobolus lugubris</i>	
Cape Rough-scaled Lizard	<i>Ichnotropis capensis</i>	
Common Rough-scaled Lizard	<i>Ichnotropis squamulosa</i>	
PLATED LIZARDS	GERRHOSAURIDAE	
Yellow-throated Plated Lizard	<i>Gerrhosaurus flavigularis</i>	
Rough-scaled Plated Lizard	<i>Gerrhosaurus major</i>	
Kalahari Plated Lizard	<i>Gerrhosaurus multilineatus</i>	
Black-lined Plated Lizard	<i>Gerrhosaurus nigrolineatus</i>	
Giant Plated Lizard	<i>Gerrhosaurus validus</i>	
MONITORS	VARANIDAE	
Savannah Monitor	<i>Varanus exanthematicus</i>	
Rock (White-throated) Monitor	<i>Varanus albigularis</i>	
Water Monitor	<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	
AGAMAS	AGAMIDAE	
Kirk's Rock Agama	<i>Agama kirkii</i>	
Peter's Ground Agama	<i>Agama armata</i>	
Southern Tree Agama	<i>Acanthocercus atricollis</i>	
CHAMELEONS	Chamaeleonidae	
Flap-necked Chameleon	<i>Chamaeleo dilepsis</i>	
GECKOS	GEKKONIDAE	
* Transvaal Flat Gecko	<i>Afroedura transvaalica</i>	
* Kalahari Ground Gecko	<i>Colopus wahlbergii</i>	
Moreau's Tropical House Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus mabouia</i>	
Wahlberg's Velvet Gecko	<i>Homopholis wahlbergii</i>	
Cape Dwarf Gecko	<i>Lygodactylus capensis</i>	
* Chobe Dwarf Gecko	<i>Lygodactylus chobiensis</i>	
O'Shaughnessy's Thick-toed Gecko	<i>Pachydactylus oshaughnessyi</i>	
Turner's Thick-toed Gecko	<i>Pachydactylus turneri</i>	
Speckled Thick-toed Gecko	<i>Pachydactylus punctatus</i>	
CROCODILES	CROCODYLIDAE	
Nile Crocodile	<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>	

